

I Semester M.Sc. Microbiology Examination, May 2014 BACTERIAL GROWTH AND PHYSIOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Answer all the Sections.

SECTION - A

Answer any four questions from the following. (4x5=20)

- 1. What are Chemoorganotrophs? Give examples.
- 2. What are aerotolerant anaerobes?
- 3. Lagphase.
- 4. Turbidostat.
- Dry weight measurement.
- 6. Autotrophs.

SECTION - B

Answer any three questions from the following.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

- 7. Describe autotrophic and heterotrophic nutrition of bacteria.
- 8. Explain the different types of bacterial culture media.
- 9. Write short notes on the following.
 - a) Applications of archaebacteria
 - b) Bacterial growth curve.
- 10. Write short notes on the following.
 - a) Effect of pH on bacterial growth
 - b) Fastidious bacteria.
- 11. Write short notes on the following.
 - a) Generation time
 - b) Symbiotic bacteria.



SECTION-C

Describe autotrophic and heterotrophic nutrition of bacteria.

Answer any two questions from the following.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

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- 12. What are the different chemical factors that influence bacterial growth?
- 13. Bacterial hydrolysis of cellulose and hemicellulose.
- 14. Write short notes on the following.
 - a) Measurement of bacterial growth Chat are Chemoorganorouns? Give examples
 - b) Defined medium
 - c) Trace elements.
- 15. Write short notes on the following.
 - a) Biological factors affecting bacterial growth
 - b) Oxygen requirements of bacteria
 - c) Agar-agar.